

Programme Project Report (PPR) for Master of Arts- ENGLISH

Programme's Mission & Objectives:

1. To provide educational opportunities for higher education through online learning mode for a large segment of the population, including those in employment, women (including house wives) and adults who wish to upgrade their education or acquire knowledge in various fields of study.
2. To spread the light of education till the smallest & darkest corner.
3. To provide access to higher education to all segments of the society;
4. To offer high-quality, innovative and need-based programme at different levels, to all those who
5. To reach out to the disadvantaged by offering programmes in all parts of the country at affordable costs with our motto "दस्ता हित में शिक्षा का परस्पर, दस्ता के कान कान में"
6. To promote, coordinate and regulate the standards of education offered through open and distance learning in the country.
7. To spread more literacy in the society.

Relevance of the program with HEI's Mission and Goals :

The University understands the need of literacy in India & firmly believes that education has to be spread to the general masses. The University has acquired a commendable record of service in the field of education, health care, and social welfare. To reach with the above motive of service to the remotest corner of India, the Distance Education Programme of Swami Vivekanand Subharti University was conceived in 2009.

Nature of prospective target group of learners:

A large segment of the population living in villages, weaker sections of the society including those who are already in employment, girls belonging to other remote areas, women with social commitments (including home-makers) and any one who wishes to upgrade their education or acquire knowledge in various fields of study.

Appropriateness of programmetobeconductedinOpenandDistanceLearningmodetoacquire specific skills and competence:

Through various programmes, distance education can be able to spread more literacy in the society and encourage the large segment of population to upgrade their education skill/s.

Course Structure:

1. Instructional Design:

The Instructional System of the University comprises six components, viz, Self Learning Material, Continuous Internal Assessment (IA) & Assignment work (AW), Theory Training

Classes, Practical Exposure Classes, Professional Project Work, Internship & Industry Integrated Learning.

1. Self Learning Material(SLM)–

The success and effectiveness of distance education systems largely depends on the study materials. Self-learning materials depend on exploiting the various means and ways of communication to suit it to the needs of learners. These have been so designed as to substitute effectively the absence of interaction with teachers in class room teaching mode. Their style is ideal for easy and better understanding in self-study mode.

2. Continuous Internal Assessment(CIA)

The progress of a learner is continuously monitored through Personal Contact Programmes, Viva & Group Discussions, Personality Development Programmes and Assignment Work. All these are compulsory and marks shall be awarded for attendance and performance of a learner in all these activities, as may be prescribed in the syllabus.

- a. **Personality Contact Programme (PCP)** – PCP sessions guide the learners as the programme proceeds. The date and venue for the PCP will be communicated to the learners through our website. During PCP, the learner gets guidance for better understanding of the subject. The learners can get their doubts cleared with the help of subject experts so as to improve their self-learning capability. The total duration of PCP sessions for a subject of four credits shall be 12-16 hours. Learners are required to attend PCP sessions for all their respective subjects.
- b. **Viva & Group Discussion (VGD)** – VGDs are designed to help the learners improve their professional communication and presentation abilities. Special emphasis is laid on learners speaking extempore, an ability necessary for building leadership skills as well as for enhancing the capability of understanding and exchanging views. The total duration of VGD sessions for a subject of four credits shall be 3-4 hrs.
- c. **Personal Development Programme (PDP)** – The PDPs are designed to improve the overall personality of the learner, and aim, especially, at the improvement of body language and strengthening of the power of expression. The purpose is to inculcate leadership, communication and presentation skills and brush up the knowledge of the learner by organizing a mix of management games, debates, quizzes and role play. The duration of PDP sessions for a subject of four credits shall be 3-4 hrs.
- d. **Assignment Work (AW)** – Distance Education learners have to depend much on self-study. In order to ascertain the writing skill and level of comprehension of the learner, assignment work is compulsory for all learners. Each assignment shall consist of a number of questions, case studies and practical related tasks. The Assignment Question Papers will be uploaded to the website within a scheduled time and the learners shall be required to respond them within a specified period of time. The response of the learner is examined by a faculty member.

- 3. Practical Exposure Class(PEC) –Not Applicable.**
- 4. Professional Project/Dissertation Work(PPW)**–The PPW enables a learner to experience the regours of an environment with the real life situations. The learners shall also be required to prepare a project report, which shall be evaluated by the University. Learners shall be subjected to a comprehensive viva for proper evaluation of the Project Report. For project work, wherever mentioned in the syllabus, DDE shall provide complete guidance to the learners. Normally, one credit of PPW shall require 30 hrs or input by the learner.
- 5. Internship & Industry Integrated Learning(IIIL) –Not Applicable**
- 6. Examinations–**
 - (a) The examination shall be held semester wise in June & December for the Calendar Batch and in December & June for Academic batch respectively.
 - (b) Admit Cards/Roll No. Slips and date sheet for appearing in the examination shall be provisionalsubject to fulfilling the eligibility, etc. Admit Cards/Roll Nos. and date-sheet will be issued to the candidates concerned, by e-mail or by hand, 10-12 days before the commencement of examination concerned, if the students have fulfilled all the requirements and paid their all kinds of fees/dues and submitted the requisite documents. If any candidate does not receive his/her Admit Card/Roll No. slip in time, he/she should contact the Directorate of Distance Education.
 - (c) An Examination Centre for theory & practical will be decided by the DDE and will be located in a government college or a school, where all the requisite facilities can be made available.

2. Curriculumdesign

Code	Course	Course Type	TeachingLoadper				Credit	Marks		Total Marks	
			week					Continuous	End-		
			L	T	P	Total		Comprehensive Assessment(CCA)	Semester Examination(ESE)		
			3	1	1	5		30	70		
MA-Eng.-101	The Structure of Modern English	Compulsory (Theory)	3	1	1	5	4	30	70	100	
MA-Eng.-102	English Literature from Chaucer to Milton		3	1	1	5	4	30	70	100	
MA-Eng.-103	Non-Fictional Prose		3	1	1	5	4	30	70	100	
MA-Eng.-104	Drama		4	1	1	6	6	30	70	100	
Total							18	120	280	400	

Code	Course	Course Type	TeachingLoadper				Credit	Marks		Total Marks	
			week					Continuous	End-		
			L	T	P	Total		Comprehensive	Semester		
			3	1	2	6		Assessment(CCA)	Examination		
			3	1	2	6		(ESE)			
			3	1	2	6					
MA-Eng.-201	Fiction	Compulsory (Theory)	3	1	2	6	4	30	70	100	
MA-Eng.-202	Shakespeare		3	1	2	6	4	30	70	100	
MA-Eng.-203	Literary Criticism and Theory		3	1	2	6	4	30	70	100	
MA-Eng.-	Romantic Poetry		3	1	2	6	4	30	70	100	
Total							16	120	280	400	

MA-ENGLISH-IISEMI												
Code	Course	CourseType	TeachingLoadper week				Credit	Marks		Total Marks		
			week					Continuous				
			L	T	P	Total		Comprehensive				
								Assessment(CCA)				
MA-Eng.-301	Indian English Literature	Compulsory(Theory)	3	1	1	5	4	30		70		
MA-Eng.-302	Twentieth Century Poetry and Drama		3	1	1	5	4	30		70		
MA-Eng.-303	Research Methodology		3	1	1	5	4	30		70		
MA-Eng.-304	American Literature		3	1	1	5	4	30		70		
Total							16	120		280		
										4		

MA-English(Second Year): Semester-IV

Code	Course	Course Type	TeachingLoadper week				Credit	Marks		Total Marks
			L	T	P	Total		Continuous	ComprehensiveAssessment(CCA)	
MA-Eng.-401	Twentieth Century Novels	Compulsory (Theory)	3	1	1	5	4	30		70
MA-Eng.-402	The novel in India		3	1	1	5	4	30		70
MA-Eng.-403	Dissertation	Compulsory(report submission and presentation)	2	1	7	10	8	100		100*
Total							16	160		240
										400

3. Detailed Syllabus

M.A.English(Semester-1)

Semester-I

The Structure of Modern English (MA-Eng.-101)

Credits: Total-4

Marks: Total-100| Internal-30; End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hours per week): Total-5(Lecture/Tutorial-5)

Course Content	
Unit-I	Phonology Phonemes/ Sounds of English Place and Manner of Articulation Description of Vowels and Consonants Phonemes and Allophones Phonemes of British R.P. and Phonemes of GIE Word Stress Weak Forms Sentence Stress- Division and groups Intonation
Unit-II	Morphology Structure of Words Concept of Morpheme/ Allomorph Types of Morpheme Processes of Word Formation
Unit-III	Syntax Elements of Grammar Nouns, Pronouns and the Basic NPA Adjective and Adverb Preposition and Prepositional Phrase The Simple Sentence
Unit-IV	Semantics The Terms 'Semantics' and 'Meaning' Types of Meaning Components and Contrasts of Meaning (Synonymy, Antonymy, Hyponymy, Prototypes) Lexical Relations (Homonymy, Homophony, Polysemy, Metonymy)

Semester-1**English Literature from Chaucer to Milton (MA-Eng.-102)****Credits: Total-4****Marks: Total-100| Internal-30; End-Semester Examinations-70****Duration(Hours per week): Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)**

Course Content	
Unit-I	Geoffrey Chaucer ‘The General Prologue’, ‘The Miller’s Prologue and Tale’, ‘The Pardoner’s Prologue and Tale’, ‘The Nun’s Priest’s Tale’.
Unit-II	Edmund Spenser ‘April Eclogue’ in <i>The Shepheardes Calender</i> , ‘Letter to Raleigh’, <i>The Faerie Queene</i> : Books III, V (Cantos 5, 6, and 7), and Book VI.
Unit-III	William Shakespeare Sonnets 18, 29, 73, 94, 110, 116, 129, 130, 138.
Unit-IV	John Milton Paradise Lost: Book-1, 2 and 12

Semester-1

Non-FictionalProse(MA-Eng.-103)**Credits:Total-4****Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-SemesterExaminations-70****Duration(Hoursperweek):Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)**

CourseContent	
Unit-I	FrancisBacon: “OfDeath”,OfAdversity”,“OfMarriageandSingleLife”,“ofSuperstition”,“OfStudies”.
Unit-II	CharlesLamb: “Oxfordinthevacation”,“Allfool’sday”imperfectSympathies”,“valentine’sDay”,“ThePraise of Chimney Sweepers” “A Bachelor’s Complaint of the Behaviour of MarriedPeople.
Unit-III	A.G.Gardiner: “OnSayingPlease”,“ofcourageDefenseofIgnorance”,“OfCourage”“AnAboutaDog”,“OnCatc hing theMade”.
Unit-IV	Bertrand Runsel: “PhilosophyandPolitics”,PhilosophyofaLayman”,“TheFutureofMankind”,“AnOutlineofint ellectual Rubbish”.

Semester-1
Drama(MA-Eng.-104)

Credits:Total-4

Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hours per week):Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)

CourseContent	
Unit-I	Sophocles: Oedipus the King.
Unit-II	Christopher Marlowe: Dr.Faustus.
Unit-III	William Shakespeare: Hamlet.
Unit-IV	Flensburg Jhensen: Doll's House.

Semester-II

Fiction(MA-Eng.-201)

Credits:Total-4

Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hoursperweek):Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)

CourseContent	
Unit-I	TheoryofFiction: Structure, Craft,MarratologyandRelatedAspects.
Unit-II	HenryFielding: Joseph Andrews.
Unit-III	ThomasHargly: TessofD'Urbervilles.
Unit-IV	O.HLawrence: SonsandLovers.

M.A.English(Semester-II)

Semester-II

Shakespeare(MA-Eng..-202)
Credits:Total-4

Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hoursperweek):Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)

CourseContent	
Unit-I	MidsummerNight's Dream
Unit-II	King Lear,ed.R.A.Foakes,The Arden Shakespeare, Third Series, 1997. Michel de Montaigne 'On Repenting', in Michel de Montaigne: The Complete Essays, tr. and ed. with an introduction and notes by M.A.Screech (Penguin Books, 1889; rpt. 1991).
Unit-III	The Tempest
Unit-IV	Hamlet

Semester-II
Literary Criticism and Theory (MA-Eng.-203)

Credits: Total-4

Marks: Total-100| Internal-30; End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hours per week): Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)

Course Content	
Unit-I	Western Classical Literary Criticism: (A) Aristotle: The Poetics (B) Longinus: On the Sublime
Unit-II	Neo-Classical Criticism: (A) John Dryden - Essay on Dramatic Poesy. (B) Dr. Johnson's - Lives of Poets.
Unit-III	Modern Criticism: T.S. Eliot: (A) Tradition & Individual Talent J.A. Richards: (A) Principles of Literary Criticism (Chapter 1 st to 7 th)
Unit-IV	Post-Modern Criticism: Ferdinand de Saussure: "Nature of linguistics sign. Elaine Showalter: "Feminist Criticism in Wildernes s".

Semester-II

Romantic Poetry(MA-Eng.-204)

Credits:Total-4

Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hours per week):Total-5(Lecture/Tutorial-5)

CourseContent	
Unit-I	William Blake <i>The Marriage of Heaven and Hell</i>
Unit-II	William Wordsworth <i>The Prelude</i> (1850), Books I, VI, IX, XII, and XIV
Unit-III	Lord Byron <i>Don Juan</i> , Cantos I and II
Unit-IV	John Keats <i>Hyperion</i> and <i>The Fall of Hyperion</i>

Semester-III

M.A.English(Semester-III)

Semester-III

Indian English Literature (MA-Eng.-301)

Credits: Total-4

Marks: Total-100| Internal-30; End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hours per week): Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)

Course Content	
Unit-I	Tagore: Gitanjali
Unit-II	Nissim Ezekiel Night of the Scorpion The Poet, Lover and Birdwatcher
Unit-III	A.K. Ramanajum: "Looking for a cousin on a swing", "A River", "of Mousers", "among other things", "Small scale reflections on a great house",
Unit-IV	The old playhouse and other poems – Kamla Das My Grandmother's House The Old Play House

Semester-III**TwentiethCenturyPoetryandDrama(MA-Eng.-302)****Credits:Total-4****Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-SemesterExaminations-70****Duration(Hoursperweek):Total-5(Lecture/Tutorial-5)**

CourseContent	
Unit-I	W.B.Yeats 'Adam'sCurse', 'TheWildSwansatCoole', 'Easter1916', 'ADialogueofSelfandSoul' ,
Unit-II	T.S.Eliot: <i>TheWasteLand</i>
Unit-III	EzraPound HughSelwynMauberley'
Unit-IV	LuigiPirandello <i>HenryIV</i> , tr, Julian Mitchell (London; Eyre Methuen, 1979).

Semester-III**Research Methodology(MA-Eng.-303)****Credits:Total-4****Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-Semester Examinations-70****Duration(Hours per week):Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)**

Course Content	
Unit-I	<p>Basics of Research</p> <p>Definition of “Research” Qualities of a good researcher</p> <p>Key terms in research: investigation, exploration, hypothesis, data, methods and techniques, results and findings, Variables</p> <p>Research Area and Research Topic</p>
Unit-II	<p>Constructing Research Design</p> <p>Pre-experimental Designs Experimental Designs Pre Test and Post Test Design</p>
Unit-III	<p>Research Process</p> <p>Formulating the Research Problem / Research Topic Preparing Bibliography for Background Reading Review of Literature Defining Aims and Objectives Developing Hypothesis Deciding the Scope and Limitations Adopting Appropriate Research Methodology</p>
Unit-IV	<p>Unit-IV</p> <p>Dimensions of research in English language and English literature</p> <p>Kinds of research possible in English literature Kinds of research possible in English linguistics</p> <p>Qualitative Research in linguistics Quantitative Research in linguistics</p> <p>Unit</p>

Semester-III**American Literature(19th Century)(MA-Eng.-304)****Credits:Total-4****Marks:Total-100|Internal-30;End-Semester Examinations-70****Duration(Hours per week):Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)**

Course Content	
Unit-I	Background Topics Puritanism Transcendentalism The Frontier
Unit-II	Nathaniel Hawthorne: The Scarlet Letter
Unit-III	Mark Twain: The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn
Unit-IV	Edward Albee: <i>Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?</i>

Semester-IV Twentieth

Century Novels (MA-Eng.-401) Credits: Total-4

Marks: Total-100| Internal-30; End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration (Hours per week): Total-5 (Lecture/Tutorial-5)

Course Content	
Unit-I	Joseph Conrad--- <i>Nostromo</i> V.I. Lenin--- Chapters III, IV, and V, from <i>Imperialism, the Highest Form of Capitalism</i> , (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1978).
Unit-II	Franz Kafka <i>The Trial</i> , tr. Willa and Edwin Muir (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1953).
Unit-III	James Joyce - <i>A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man</i> Fredric Jameson 'Postmodernism, or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism', in <i>Postmodernism, or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism</i> (London: Verso, 1991).
Unit-IV	Gabriel Garcia Marquez - <i>One Hundred Years of Solitude</i> , tr. Gregory Rabassa (London: Harper and Row, 1970).

Semester-

IV

The Novel in India(MA-Eng.-402)

Credits:

Total-4

Marks: Total-100 Internal-30; End-Semester Examinations-70

Duration(Hours per week): Total-5(Lecture/Tutorial-5)

Course Content	
Unit-I	Bankimchandra Chatteqi <i>Krishnakanta's Will</i> (1876), tr.S.N.Mukhejee, in <i>The Poison Tree: Three Novellas</i> (New Delhi:Penguin, 1996), pp. 173-300.
Unit-II	Premchand <i>The Gift of a Cow</i> (1936), tr.Gordon Roadarmel.
Unit-III	Shrilal Shukla <i>Raag Darbari</i> (1968), tr.Gillian Wright(New Delhi:Penguin).
Unit-IV	UR Ananta Murthy <i>Samskara: A Rite for a Dead Man</i> , tr.A.K.Ramanujan New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Semester-

IV

Dissertation(MA-Eng.-403)

Credits:

Total-4

Marks: Total-200 Internal-100; End-Semester Examinations-

100

Duration(Hours per week): Total-10(Presentation/Reportwriting)

Students will choose the the thrust areas of research related to English Language and submit the research report on the last date of teaching of the semester-IV. Supervisor will be allotted to students in semester-III.

4. CourseDuration:

MinimumDuration:2Years

MaximumDuration:5Years

5. Facultyandsupportstaffrequirement:1fulltimeprogrammecoordinatorofAssoc./Asst.Profesorlevel

Procedureforadmission,curriculumtransactionandevaluation:

A. AdmissionProcedure:

1. Procedure for Obtaining Admission Form and Registration/Prospectus

- a. The registration/prospectus containing Admission Form can be obtained in person from : The Directorate of Distance education, Swami Vivekanand Subharti University, Subhartipuram, NH-58, Delhi-Haridwar Bypass Road, Meerut or its city office located at Lokpriya Hospital Complex, Samrat Palace, Garh Road, Meerut on payment of Rs.1500/- in cash or by demand draft.
- b. The Registration/Prospectus can also be obtained by post by sending a demand draft of Rs. 1500/-drawn in favour of "SVSU, Distance Education", payable at Meerut along with a filled requisite proforma (available at DDE website i.e. www.subhartidde.com) for "ObtainingtheProspectusandAdmissionForm"totheDirectorate ofDistanceEducation.

2. SubmissionofAdmissionForm:

- a. An applicant should submit the admission form duly filled with all enclosures completed, personally or by post, to the Directorate of Distance education, Swami Vivekanand Subharti University, Subhartipuram, NH-58, Delhi-Haridwar Bypass Road, Meerut-250005.
- b. The application for admissions should be submitted along with the following:
 - i. A demand draft for the course fee (as per fee structure table) drawn in favour of "SVSU, Distance Education" payable at Meerut.
 - ii. Duly attested photocopy of Aadhar Card, statement of marks and other relevant documents/certificates pertaining to the qualifying examination, by a gazetted officer or Principal of the college from where these were obtained, should be submitted at the time of admission.
 - iii. Self attestation of document/s if permissible, if the originals are reproduced before the Registrar of Swami Vivekanand Subharti University or Asst. Director/Deputy Director/Director of Directorate of Distance Education.
 - iv. 4 recent passport size color photographs should be provided in which 2 photographs should be pasted on the admission form & Enrollment form accordingly and another two photographs should be attached/stapled with the form.
- c. The learners are advised to check up the eligibility criteria of a course they wish to apply for, from our website www.subhartidde.com or DDE Prospectus.

3. AdmissionProcedure-

- a. Applications can be sent to the Directorate of Distance Education directly or through its city office. The applicant's eligibility will be checked and accordingly he/she shall be granted admission and an acknowledgement of the receipt of the fee and the application form shall be issued.

- b. An Identity Card, mentioning the enrollment number of the learner, shall be issued by University as soon as the admission is confirmed. Learners are advised to keep their Identity Card safely, as it will be required for attending counseling sessions/PCPs and also for the receipt of study material, mark sheets, Degree etc in person. In case of loss of Identity Card, a duplicate can be issued on receiving a written request along with a fee of Rs.100/- . The Identity Card shall be valid for the entire duration of the Programme.
- c. The University conduct entrance examination twice in a year for admission in MBA and MCA or any other programme, as may be decided by the University. Learners can obtain information relating to the entrance examination from the Directorate of Distance Education or its website www.subhartidde.com. The University may, as an alternative, consider granting admission on the basis of the score obtained by an applicant in any central or state level entrance examination for a similar course.

4.

1. Minimum Eligibility and Fee Structure – Online Learning

Sr. No.	Title of Programme		Course Duration		Annual Fees Per
		Eligibility	Minimum	Maximum*	Year (In Rs.)
1	Master of Arts in English	Graduation or eq.	2 Years	5 Years	17000/-

B. Curriculum transaction and evaluation:

The University follows the following evaluation system:

- a. Continuous evaluation through personal contact programmes, assignment work, viva, group discussion and personality development programmes.
- b. Semester wise Examination
- c. Evaluation of practicals, wherever prescribed
- d. Evaluation of professional project report, wherever prescribed
- e. A learner shall be declared 'pass' at the end of the academic/calendar year, if he/she secures minimum 40% marks in each subject (including project report, internship, industry integrated learning and practicals, wherever prescribed) separately in the Semester wise Examination and the internal assessment. If a learner fails to secure 40% marks in any subject or in internal assessment, he/she will still be promoted to the next academic/calendar year, but he/she will have to appear in back paper for the subject in which he/she has not been able to obtain the requisite passing marks. The examination for learners giving backpaper in any subject shall be held along with the subsequent examination for the relevant subject. In case, the learner fails to secure minimum 40% marks in internal assessment, he/she will have to resubmit the assignments for evaluation.

Requirement of the laboratory support and Library Resources :

Resources are available of Library for the learners during PCPs. The University has a rich Central Library with more than 3.80 lac books, 181 journals (Foreign & Indian), Internet Section, Computer Centres, Museum, Instrumentation (USIC) workshop, Student's Guest House, etc.

The resources for laboratory also available as per the need of the programme.

Cost estimate of the programme and the provisions:

a. Cost estimate: Approx. Rs. 1,510,786.05/-

(The cost estimate may vary depending upon the no. of students enrolled)

b. Provisions: Swami Vivekanand Subharti University

Quality assurance mechanism and expected programme outcomes:

In accordance to the UGC Guidelines, the University has established an Internal Quality Assurance Cell, as per ordinance no. VI (1), dated 11.02.2009, to instill a momentum of quality consciousness amongst its all Institutions including Directorate of Distance Education, aiming for continuous improvement.

1. The cell holds various events regularly and maintain the documentation of the various programmes/activities leading to quality improvement.

2. The cell is responsible for incorporating various new changes/developments regarding up-gradation of learning material and spreading awareness of Quality Culture in the various institutions of the University.
3. The cell also prepares 'Annual Quality Assurance Report (AQAR)' as per the laid guidelines and parameters.